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DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGUE

of
NEW ZEALAND'S NATIVE
TREES, SHRUBS, PLANTS,
FERNS AND SEEDS ❀❀❀❀❀



GROWN AND COLLECTED BY

DUNCAN & DAVIES
LIMITED

Native Tree Specialists
NEW PLYMOUTH, N.Z.

Telegraphic Address :
"Duncan Davies,"
New Plymouth

Telephones :
Nursery and Office, No. 465
Shop, No. 270



*To our friends and customers
in New Zealand and Abroad*

Dear Sir or Madam,

The enormous demand for our native plants and seeds, both in this country and abroad, has enabled us to build up a Nursery and Seed Department composed entirely of our own flora.

This department, which now contains the largest collection of New Zealand plants in existence, is under the management of a specialist in New Zealand flora, who annually collects from all parts of the Dominion.

The Nursery is situated alongside the main Nursery, at Westown, where we cordially invite all those interested in horticulture to visit.

Our plants, which are all Nursery grown, are specially adapted for sending abroad; as they are very fibrous rooted, and when potted or balled and packed in specially constructed cases, will travel for two months with very little injury.

Among our many large oversea orders may be mentioned a consignment of twelve large cases of ferns and plants despatched for the New Zealand Government for the Panama Pacific Exposition.

Trusting we may be favoured with your kind orders which will have our most careful attention, both in naming and packing.

We remain,

Yours faithfully,

DUNCAN & DAVIES, Ltd.,

V. C. DAVIES,
MANAGING DIRECTOR.

The prices quoted in this list are for single specimens. A liberal reduction will be made when 6 or 12 of a variety are taken.



We allow a reduction on all orders from Public Bodies, such as Parks, Schools, Beautifying Societies, etc.



Our season for delivery of plants is from May to September, both inclusive.

Order early and secure extra selected plants.



If this catalogue is of no use to the receiver, we kindly ask you to pass it on to somebody interested in native plants.

We will gladly forward a copy of this Catalogue or our General Nursery Catalogue to any addresses that may be sent us.



Our terms are, for all orders over 20/- in value, where cash accompanies order, we pay freight anywhere in Taranaki. Outside Taranaki we allow extra trees to make up the difference in freight. Cases and packing at cost price.



To those not knowing the varieties we ask our customers to state the situation of their ground, the climate, and the number of trees required, and we will gladly select choice varieties suitable for their position.



We make up collections of native seeds or trees, named and packed, freight paid to any part of the world from 5/- to £10.



Small orders we always send by post as it is quicker and cheaper. A parcel of 11 lbs. can be sent anywhere in New Zealand for 1/6, and to Great Britain for 3/-



Special quotations given for the trade, or for large quantities.



This catalogue of New Zealand native plants for sale is the first ever issued in this country. We hope before we issue our next one to have all the native plants worth growing to offer.

The Plants of superior merit and of easy culture are listed
in the larger type.

New Zealand Native Trees, Shrubs, Plants, Ferns and Seeds



As the demand for Alpine and Rock plants is now so large we have marked all varieties suitable for rockery work with an "R."

Aciphylla squarrosa, *Kurikuri*, R 3ft. The well-known spear grass, extremely hardy and striking. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d

Agathis australis, *Kauri*, 100 ft. One of the noblest trees in existence, very slow growth, fine effect when young. Will not do in the South Island. 2s and 2s 6d each

Alectryon excelsum, *Titoki*, 40 ft. New Zealand oak, one of our finest trees, with fine foliage and beautiful scarlet and black berries. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.

Alseuosmia macrophylla, 5 ft. A very choice hardy shrub, with beautifully perfumed crimson flowers. Plants, 2s and 2s 6d

Angelica Gingidium, Native aniseed, R 18 inches. A highly aromatic rock plant with large umbels of white flowers. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.

Aristotelia racemosa, *Makomako*, 6 ft. A quick growing common shrub, with large clusters of claret coloured flowers and black berries. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s.

Aristotelia fruticosa, 6 ft. A curious rigid branched shrub, growing in exposed positions. 1s 6d each.

Arthropodium cirrhatum, *Rengarenga*, R 2 ft. Rock lily, fine foliage and large spikes of purple-white flowers, very effective. Seed, 1s. Clumps, 1s 6d.

Arthropodium candidum, R 12 inches. A white variety of the above. Seed, 1s. Each, 1s 6d.

Arundo conspicua, *Toetoe*, 8 ft. A pampas-like hardy grass, with very fine plumes, very hardy. Seeds, 6d. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.

- Astelia Cunninghamii**, R. A perennial herb, with long, narrow leaves, usually found growing on tree trunks. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Astelia Solandri**, *Kahakaha*. A variety of the above, forming dense masses on the tops of trees; cream flowers. Each, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Astelia nervosa**. A tall-growing variety of the sedge grass, often growing over 6 ft., requires moist position. Each, 1/6
- Beilschmiedia Taraire**, *Taraire*, 50 ft. An upright growing tree with leaves clothed on the undersurface with reddish-brown tomentum; tender. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.
- Beilschmiedia Tawa**, *Tawa*, 50 ft. A forest tree used largely for firewood. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Brachyglottis repanda**, *Wharangi*, 12 ft. A quick growing shrub, with large leaves, green above, white underneath, scented flowers. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Brachyglottis repanda variegata**. A variegated form of the above; rare. Each, 2s 6d.
- Brachyglottis Rangiora**, *Rangiora*, 12 ft. A larger leaved variety than Repanda, very effective, stands winds well. Seeds, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Brachyglottis Rangiora purpurea**, 10 ft. One of our best foliage shrubs, large bronze leaves, white underneath; extremely rare. Plants, 3s 6d to 5s.
- Bulbinella Hookerii**, R 18 inches. A charming little lily-like alpine rock plant, yellow flowers, very hardy. Each, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Carmichaelia australis**, *Makaka*, 8 ft. A curious almost leafless shrub, having flat elongated branches, flowers purplish, followed by very striking spotted red seed. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Carmichaelia grandiflora**, 4 ft. A curious form of the above, very hardy. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Carmichaelia Ordorata**, 8ft. Perhaps the best of our native brooms, very pendulous and free flowering, flowers mauve-pink, hardy. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Carpodetus serratus**, *Putaputawheta*, 20ft. A quick growing tree, with small round pale-green leaves and white flowers. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Cassinia fulvida**, R 4ft. An extremely hardy shrub, with golden leaves and white flowers, very effective. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.

- Calceolaria Sinclairii**, R 15 inches. A fine plant for a moist rockery, with soft, green leaves and white flowers, spotted with purple. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Calceolaria repens**, R. A dwarf little rock variety, requires moisture and shade. Each, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Celmesia**, R (in variety). As these do not do well in our district, we do not stock many, but will obtain any variety desired. Each, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Clematis indivisa**. A beautiful tall growing climber, having large clusters of white flowers. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Clematis afoliata**. A smaller growing climber, with greenish-white flowers. Each, 1s 6d.
- Clematis marata**. A dwarf growing variety, with sweetly-scented greenish-brown flowers. Each, 1s 6d.
- Clianthus puniceus**, *Kowhai-ngutu-kaka*, 6 ft. A much branched pendulous shrub, with large striking red flowers, very effective. Should be in every garden. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Clianthus puniceus alba**. A white sport of the above, not a true native, but should be planted with the red variety. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Cladium Sinclairii**, R 4 ft. An Iris-like plant with long foliage and striking seed; requires moisture. Each, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Corynocarpus lævigata**, *Karaka*, 40 ft. A rapid growing tree, with large glossy green leaves and yellow berries. Suitable for shelter belts near the sea coast. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s; 7s 6d per dozen.
- Coriaria ruscifolia**, *Tutu*, 12 ft. A curious growing shrub, with striking but poisonous berries. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Coriaria angustissima**, R 3 ft. A beautiful little alpine rock variety, very effective; poisonous. Each, 1s 6d and 2s.
- Corokia macrocarpa**, 15 ft. A hardy sea coast plant, with attractive foliage. Each, 1s 6d.
- Corokia buddleoides**, *Korokia-taranga*, 8 feet. A small shrub, with leaves green above and white underneath, yellow berries. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.
- Corokia cotoneaster**. 6 feet. A much interlaced hardy small shrub. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Coprosma lucida**. 8 feet. Lemon-green leaves and red berries. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.

- Coprosma Baueri**, *Taupata*, 15 feet. A fine sea coast plant, with shiny dark green leaves, splendid for hedges. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s; 6s per doz.
- Coprosma Baueri variegata**. A variegated form of the above. Plants, 1s 6d each.
- Coprosma robusta**, *Karamu*. 10 feet. A quick growing shrub. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s.
- Coprosma Cunninghamii**, 12 feet. A small leaved form of the above, very hardy. Plants, 1s.
- Coprosma tenuifolio**, 10 feet. A good variety with pale brown leaves, very hardy. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s.
- Coprosma rotundifolia**, 8 feet. A pretty little shrub with round brown leaves. Plants, 1s. 6d.
- Coprosma tenuicaulis**, 6 feet. A small variety with purplish-brown bark. Plants, 1s.
- Coprosma spathulata**, 5ft. A beautiful little shrub, with small yellow leaves, very effective. Each, 1s 6d.
- Coprosma parviflora**, 8ft. A variety with very small leaves. Each, 1s.
- Coprosma rigida**, 8 ft. A small rigid little shrub, very curious. Each, 1s.
- Coprosma cuneata**, 5ft. An alpine form, very hardy, pretty red berries. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s.
- Coprosma Williamsii variegata**, 4ft. A rare and beautiful form of the *Coprosma*. Plants, 2s.
- Cordyline terminalis**, *Ti-pore*, R 6ft. The rare dwarf cabbage palm, fine foliage, from one to two feet long and three inches broad. Highly recommended. Plants, 2s.
- Cordyline Banksii**, *Ti-ngahere*, 9ft. This long-leaved variety forms large clumps, which are in season covered with large panicles of sweetly scented white flowers. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Cordyline Banksii Rubra**. A form of the above with purple-red leaves. Each, 2s and 2s 6d.
- Cordyline Australis**, *Ti-kauka*, 30ft. The well-known cabbage palm, very hardy and effective, highly perfumed white flowers. Special price for quantity. Seed, 16d. Plants, 1s.
- Cordyline indivisa**, *Toii*, 12 feet. Mountain Palm. A splendid foliage plant with large elastic leaves, from 4 to 6 feet long and 6 inches broad. Very hardy and effective. Seed, 6d. and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.

Cordyline pumilio, *Ti-rauriki*, R, 2 feet. A small hardy, usually stemless variety, with narrow leaves, and large heads of small white flowers. Plants, 1s 6d.

Cyathodes acerosa, *Mingimingi*, R, 6 feet. A small hardy shrub, grown for its beautiful berries. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s and 1s. 6d.

Dacrydium Kirkii, *Manoao*, 50 feet. A rare tree from the north. Plants, 2s and 2s 6d.

Dacrydium cupressinum, *Rimu*, 70 feet. Red Pine. One of the most beautiful hardy trees we have. Will grow in any positions. A tree which should be largely planted, its pendulous growth being very beautiful. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.

Dacrydium intermedium. Mountain Pine, 30 feet. A valuable timber tree, rare in this part of New Zealand. Each, 2s.

Dianella intermedia, *Turutu*, R. Blue berry. A fine, little grass-like plant, producing beautiful blue berries in great profusion. Each, 1s 6d.

Dodonea viscosa, *Ake Ake*, 15ft. A quick growing upright tree, the timber of which is very valuable. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.

Drosera binata, R. A small growing rock plant, covered with sticky hairs, which catch insects, flowers white, requires moist position. Plants, 1s.

Drimys colorata, 6ft. A small growing shrub, with most striking coloured leaves. Very hardy. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.

Drimys axillaris, 9ft. A larger growing variety of the above. Very hardy. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.

Drachophyllum latifolium, *Neinei*, R 10ft. Grass tree. A curious hardy shrub, with reddish grass-like leaves, very effective. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.

Drachophyllum urvilleanum, 4ft. A very hardy alpine shrub, with needle-like leaves and white flowers. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.

Dysoxylum spectabile, *Kohokohe*, 20 feet. A large round headed coastal tree, with very fine foliage, and creamy white flowers which very often come out from the trunk of the tree. Tender. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s.

Elæocarpus dentatus, *Hinau*, 30 feet. A large growing tree, with flowers very much like the Lily of the Valley, very hardy. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.

Elæocarpus Hookerianus, 30 feet. A rare variety of the above, with very much interlaced branches and curious leaves, fine large berries, very hardy. Seed, 6d. Plants, 2s.

Elatostema rugosum, *Parataniwha*, R. Native begonia. Suitable for a moist rockery, very curious and interesting coloured foliage. 1s 6d each.

Entelea arborescens, *Whau*, 10 feet. A coastal plant with clusters of white flowers and large foliage resembling a mulberry tree. Will not stand heavy frost. Seed 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.

Epacris pauciflora, *Native Heath*, R. 8 feet. A pretty little shrub, covered white flowers for most of the year. Hardy. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.

Eugenia maire, *Maire-tawake*, 30ft. A hardy swamp tree, with edible red berries. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.

Fagus Menziesii, *Tawhai*, 70ft. Native beech. Fine trees for exposed positions, very hardy. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d each.

Fagus fusca, *Tawhai-rau-nui*. Red beech. The finest of our native beeches, the foliage turning beautiful colours in the Autumn; very useful for cutting; extremely hardy. Each, 1s 6d.

Fagus Solandri, *Tawhai-rauriki*, 50ft. Black beech. Very hardy, fine foliage. Each, 1s. and 1s. 6d.

Fagus cliffortioides, 30ft. Mountain Beech. An extremely hardy sub-alpine form of the above. Each. 1s 6d.

Freycinetia Banksii, *Kiekie*, A lofty palm-like climber, with very curious edible flowers and fruit, very hardy. Each, 1s 6d and 2s.

Fuchsia excorticata, *Kotukutuku*, 20ft. The well-known native fuchsia, beautiful flowers, and edible purplish-black berry. Plants, 1 and 1s 6d.

Fuchsia procumbens, R. A beautiful little creeping rock plant, with orange and purple flowers and green tips. Berries large glaucous, bright red. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.

- Gaya Lyalli**, 10 feet. Perhaps the most beautiful of our white flowering shrubs, with fine bold foliage. Flowers at Christmas (mid - summer), semi - deciduous. Plants, 2s.
- Gaultheri rupestris**, R, 3 feet. A small Alpine shrub, with pretty foliage and berries, very hardy. Seeds, 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Gaultheria oppositifolia**, R, 3 feet. A most beautiful small growing shrub, covered with very striking heath-like flowers, hardy. Plants, 2s and 2s 6d.
- Geniostoma ligustrifolium**, 8 feet. A small nicely shaped shrub, will stand dry positions. Seeds, 6d. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Gnaphalium Keriense**, R. A dainty little rock plant with everlasting daisy-like flowers, very hardy. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Griselinia lucida**, *Puka*. A fine shrub with large glossy leaves, very hardy. Stand winds and drought well. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.
- Griselinia littoralis**, *Kapuka*, 30ft. A smaller leaved, but larger growing form of the above, very hardy. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s.
- Griselinia littoralis variegata**, 12ft. A variegated form of the above. Plants, 1s. 6d. and 2s.
- Helichrysum bellidioides**. A low growing shrub-like plant, with small leaves and interlaced branches. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Hedycarya arborea**, *Porokaiwhiri*, 30ft. A small tree, bearing in the Winter months quantities of red berries. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Hoheria populnea**, 12ft. One of our most beautiful lacebarks, with large white flowers, and fine foliage; should be in every collection. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Hoheria Microphylla**, 12ft. A smaller flowered variety of the above, very useful for a quick growing shrubbery. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Hymenanthera chatamica**. A rare little sea coast shrub, with striking foliage. Each, 2s.
- Ixerba brexioides**, *Tawari*, 20ft. One of our rarest and most beautiful trees, having fine, large cherry-like flowers and pretty foliage. Seed, 1s. Plants, 2s and 2s 6d.

- Knightia excelsa**, *Rewarewa*, 60ft. Native Honey-suckle. A fine tree for specimen planting in windy situations, good foliage, and very curious flowers. Seed, 1s. Trees, 1s 6d and 2s.
- Laurelia novæ-zealandiæ**, *Pukatea*, 100ft. A large growing forest tree, requires moist position. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Leptospermum scoparium**, *Manuka*, 12ft. A very hardy common shrub, covered with pretty white flowers. Will grow anywhere. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s.
- Leptospermum ericoides**, *Kanuka*, 40ft. A large growing variety of the above, producing valuable timber, very hardy. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s.
- Leptospermum Chapmanii**, Red-flowered *Manuka*, 8ft. A very hardy, upright shrub; will grow in exposed positions. Seed, 1s. Plants, 2s.
- Leptospermum Nichollsii**, Crimson-flowered *Manuka*, 6ft. A rare and most gorgeous hardy shrub, does not always come true from seed, very hardy and easy of cultivation. Should be in every collection. Seed, 1s. Plants, 2s 6d.
- Linum monogynum**, R, 10 inches. A fine rock plant, with large white flowers. Should be in every rock garden. Seed, 6d and 1s.
- Litsæa calicaris**, *Mangeao*, 30 feet. A fine tree with pale green leaves, making fine specimens for landscape work. 1s 6d and 2s each.
- Librocedrus Bidwillii**, *Kawaka*, 20 feet. Native cypress. A splendid slow-growing, very hardy Alpine tree, should be in every collection. Each, 2s and 2s 6d.
- Libertia ixioides**, *Tukauki*, R, 18 inches. A hardy little Iris-like plant, suitable for rockery work. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Libertia grandiflora**, R, 2 feet. A beautiful Iris-like plant with large white flowers, very hardy and effective. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Libertia pulchella**, R, 6 inches. A little dwarf-form of the above, very beautiful. Requires moisture and shade for successful culture. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s.
- Lycopodium Billardieri**, 6 feet. The beautiful pendulous Lycopodium, usually growing on tree trunks, very hardy and effective. Will keep well packed. Each, 2s and 3s 6d.

Lycopodium volubile, *Waewae-koukou*, 8 feet. A giant Lycopodium which makes a most beautiful effect rambling over rocks. Once established will stand the severest frosts or snow. Each, 2s 6d.

Melicytus macrophyllus, 12ft. A large leaved variety of the Mahoe, very fine foliage. Each, 1s 6d.

Melicytus ramiflorus, *Mahoe*, 15ft. A small compact tree with blue-black berries. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s.

Melicytus lanceolatus, *Mahoe-Whau*, 10ft. A striking and rare shrub, quite hardy. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.

Melicope ternata. 8ft. A coastal shrub with beautiful lemon green, highly scented foliage, splendid for shrubbery. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d each.

Melicope simplex, 6ft. A poor variety of the above. Plants, 1s 6d.

Metrosideros florida, *Aka*, *Rata* vine. A lofty climber, being covered in the autumn with large orange-red flowers, very effective. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 2s.

Metrosideros lucida, Northern *Rata*. 50ft. A rare and beautiful *Rata*. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.

Metrosideros albiflora, White *Rata*. A rare climber, with large white flowers. Plants, 2s 6d and 3s. 6d.

Metrosideros hypericifolia. A small white flowering variety of the above. Flowers on the old wood. Plants, 1s. 6d.

Metrosideros robusta, *Rata*, 70ft. A well-known hardy forest tree, with beautiful red flowers. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.

Metrosideros tomentosa, *Pohutukawa*, 40ft. The well-known and beautiful Christmas tree of New Zealand. This tree with its large heads of crimson flowers should be in every collection. Will not stand too heavy a frost when young. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.

Metrosideros scandens, Box *Rata*. A hardy climber, with white flowers. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.

Mesembryanthemum australe, *R.* A large growing coastal rock plant. Plants, 1s.

Meryta Sinclairii, *Puka*, 15ft. Perhaps the rarest tree in our flora, with huge thick leaves, 10 to 20 inches long, and very broad. Stands wind well. Very tender to frost. Seed, 1s. Plants, 2s and 2s 6d.

- Microlæna polynoda**, Native bamboo, R 6ft. A giant grass resembling a small bamboo. Each, 1s 6d.
- Muehlenbeckia australis**. One of our quickest growing climbers, fine for covering stumps or walls. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Myrtus Bullata**, *Ramarama*, 12ft. The beautiful native myrtle, with creamy-white flowers and reddish-brown leaves. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Myrtus Ralphii**, 10ft. A smaller and bronze-leaved form of the above. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Myrtus obcordata**, *Rohutu*, 10ft. A small variety of *Ramarama*, with obcordate leaves and dark-red berries. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Myrtus pendunculata**, 10ft. The smallest leaved variety of the native myrtles. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Myrsine salicina**, *Toro*, 20ft. An upright growing tree, with pretty leaves, hardy. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Myrsine Urvillei**, *Mapau*, 15ft. A fine little tree with reddish branches and leaves, fine for shelter, hardy. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Myostidium nobile**, Chatham Islands Lily, R, 2ft. A giant forget-me-not, with beautiful blue flowers, and large bold leaves. Rare. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.
- Myoporum lætum**, *Ngaio*. A quick growing, hardy shrub, very useful for shelter. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s.
- Netera depressa**, R. A very low-growing rock plant, being covered with pretty red berries. Clump, 1s.
- Notospartium torulosum**, 6ft. A rare and beautiful broom, very hardy. Each, 2s.
- Olearia**. This is one of the hardiest class of our native plants, they are of easy cultivation, trim well, and are splendid for shelter.
The flowers of most are daisy-like and very effective.
- Olearia insignis**, 4ft. A hardy dwarf variety, beautiful flowers. Each, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Olearia Traversii**, *Akeake* silver, 20ft. A very hardy shrub with silvery leaves, white underneath, for sea coast planting. Plants, 1s. Dozen, 6s.
- Olearia furfuracea**, *Wharangipiro*, 15ft. A small tree with nice foliage. Each, 1s. and 1s 6d.

- Olearia nitida**, in variety, 8ft. Very hardy shrubs, being covered in mid-summer with a mass of small white flowers. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Olearia macrodonta**, 12ft. A shrub with holly-like leaves, splendid for hedges. 1s each. Dozen, 6s.
- Olearia ilicifolia**, Native Holly, 7ft. A fine extremely hardy shrub, with holly-like leaves and white flowers. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.
- Olearia Cunninghamii**, 15ft. A small tree of rapid growth. Plants, 1s.
- Olearia Haastii**, 6ft. One of the many good varieties with erect leaves. Each, 1s. and 1s 6d.
- Olearia oleifolia**, 6ft. A small olive-leaved shrub. Each, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Olearia albida**, 12ft. A rare shrub with greenish-white leaves. Rare. Each, 1s 6d.
- Olearia avicenniæfolia**, 12ft. A very hardy variety, good for exposed positions. Each, 1s.
- Olearia Forsterii**, 12ft. The well known golden Akeake, makes splendid specimens or hedges, very hardy. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s. 20s to 30s per 100.
- Olearia Forsterii variety purpurea**. An improved purplish form of the above, very effective. 1s. and 1s 6d each. 30s per 100.
- Olearia Forsterii robusta**, 10ft. A large leaved form of Forsterii, very hardy and quick growth. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s. 20s to 30s per 100.
- Olearia Virgata**, 6ft. A slender branched shrub, forming dense thickets. very hardy. Each, 1s.
- Olearia Solandri**, 10ft. A much branched hardy shrub. Each, 1s.
- Olea Cunninghamii**, *Maire*, black, 40ft. A large growing tree. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Olea lanceolata**, *Maire*, white, 25ft. A small form of the above. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Olea montana**, *Maire*, narrow-leaved, 25ft. A very pretty foliage variety. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Ourisia macrophylla**, Mt. Egmont Primula, R, 15 inches. A splendid plant for a moist, cool rockery, very hardy, with large white flowers produced in whorls. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Ourisia Cocayniana**, R. A rock plant somewhat similar to the above, very hardy. Each, 1s and 1s 6d.

- Passiflora tetrandera**, *Kohai*, A lofty climber, with beautiful shiny green leaves, and greenish-white flowers, followed by large orange berries. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Panax Edgerleyi**, *Raukawa*, 30ft. Orange wood. A small tree, well-known for its beautiful scented foliage. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.
- Panax Sinclairii**, 12ft. The mountain Panax, very hardy, with pretty foliage. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.
- Panax arboreum**, *Whauwhau-paku*, 15ft. Five-finger. A splendid bold tree for specimen planting, very hardy. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Parsonsia heterophylla**, *Kaiku*. A tall growing climber, with highly scented white flowers, very hardy and effective. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Pennantia corymbosa**, *Kaikomako*, 10ft. A rare shrub with interlaced branches, used by the natives to obtain fire. Plants, 1s 6d. and 2s each.
- Persoonia Toru**, 20ft. A fine small growing tree with good foliage, very useful for specimens. Each, 2s.
- Phormium tenax**, *Harakeke*, 8ft. The well-known flax, grown so much for its fibre. Very hardy, splendid for hedges. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Phormium Cookiahum**, *Wharariki*, 5ft. A dwarf variety of poorer fibre, effective for landscape. Each, 1s 6d.
- Phormium tenax purpurea**, 8ft. A purple form of the well-known flax, very effective. Each, 1s 6d.
- Phormium tenax rubra**, 6ft. An extremely rare variety with bronze-red leaves, which have curious hooked tips. Each, 2s 6d to 3s 6d.
- Phormium tenax Williamsii variegata**, 8ft. A beautiful variety, with large broad leaves, beautifully variegated. Rare. Plants, 2s and 2s 6d.
- Phormium tenax variegata**. A variegated form of *Phormium tenax*. Each, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Phormium tenax** in six other varieties. Each, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Phyllocladus trichomanoides**, *Tanekaha*, 50ft. Celery topped pine. An uncommon tree, with celery-like foliage, makes fine specimens. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.
- Phyllocladus glaucus**, *Toatoa*, 30ft. An improvement on the former, with fine large foliage. Rare. Each, 2s and 2s 6d.

- Phyllocladus alpinus**, Mountain *totoa*, R 12ft. An alpine form of the celery topped pine, very hardy. Each, 1s 6d and 2s.
- Phebalum nudum**, *Mairehau*, R 5ft. A most beautiful rare shrub with highly scented foliage and white flowers, used by the natives for the extraction of perfume. Each, 2s 6d.
- Pittosporum tenuifolium**, 15ft. A small tree with small pale green leaves and black bark, splendid for exposed positions. Seeds, 6d. Plants, 1s. Dozen, 6s.
- Pittosporum Buchanani**, 15ft. A variety of the above with much larger leaves. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s. Dozen, 6s.
- Pittosporum Ralphii**, 10ft. A small shrub with large leaves, covered with thick white tomentum. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s.
- Pittosporum crassifolium**, 10ft. A splendid tree for the sea coast, especially positions exposed to the salt spray, very suitable for breakwinds. Seed, 6d. Per lb., 8s. Plants, 1s. Dozen, 6s.
- Pittosporum Kirkii**, 5ft. A rare epiphytic shrub, with reddish-purple bark and yellow flowers. Seed, 1s. Plants, 2s.
- Pittosporum cornifolium**, 6ft. Another epiphytic shrub, usually found growing in the tops of Rata trees. Very striking green berries, opening out to orange yellow. Each, 1s 6d.
- Pittosporum umbellatum**, 15ft. A beautiful and rare variety, with fine large foliage. Each, 2s and 2s 6d.
- Pittosporum eugenoides variegata**, 8ft. A very fine form of the Tarata, highly recommended. Each, 2s and 2s 6d.
- Pittosporum nigrescens variegata**, 8ft. The Silver Matipo with nicely variegated leaves. Each, 1s 6d and 2s.
- Pittosporum eugenoides**, *Tarata*, 12ft. Perhaps the best of all the above, with beautiful lemon-green foliage, and cream, highly scented flowers. Fine for hedges. Seed, 6d; per lb., 8s. Plants, 1s. and 1s 6d.
- Pisonia Brunoniana**, *Parapara*, 15ft. Bird catching plant. A quick growing tree, producing fruit which is so viscid, that small birds are often entangled. Will not stand severe frosts. Plants, 2s and 2s 6d.
- Piper excelsum**, *Kawakawa*, 15ft. A soft-wooded tree of rapid growth, fine foliage and berries. Each, 1s.

- Pimelia longifolio**, *Taranga*, 4ft. New Zealand daphne. A fine little, hardy shrub, with sweetly perfumed flowers. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s 6d to 2s 6d.
- Pimelia virgata**, 3ft. Usually a coastal plant, with fine flowers. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s. 6d. and 2s.
- Plagianthus betulinus**, 12ft. A very variable tree, with much interlaced branches, and greenish-white flowers. Seed, 6d; Plants, 1s 6d.
- Pomaderris elliptica**, *Kumarahou*, 5ft. The rare dwarf, yellow Tainui. A shrub that should be in every collection. Its mass of yellow flowers making a fine show. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.
- Pomaderris apetala**, *Tainui*, 15ft. A very rapid growing shrub with greenish-white flowers, suitable for quick shelter. This is a historical tree of the natives. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Pomaderris Edgerleyi**, 6ft. A rare shrub with small yellow flowers. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.
- Pomaderris phyllicæfolia**, *Tauhinu*, 3ft. The heath-like Tainui, a small spreading shrub, very curious. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Podocarpus Totara**, *Totara*, 50ft. The well-known timber tree, very hardy, makes good specimens. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d each.
- Podocarpus Hallii**, 30ft. Alpine Totara. A larger-leaved form of the above, very hardy. Each, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Podocarpus prostrata**, R. A dwarf pendulous shrub, practically unknown, plants 18 inches high, bear seed. Very dainty. Plants, 2s and 2s 6d.
- Podocarpus acutifolius**, 8ft. A dwarf tree, very similar to Podocarpus Totara. Each, 1s 6d.
- Podocarpus nivalis**, R, 4ft. An Alpine Totara, forming a neat round compact bush. A good rock shrub. Each, 1s 6d.
- Podocarpus ferrugineus**, *Miro*, 50ft. A hardy tree, resembling the English yew, slow growth. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Podocarpus spicatus**, *Matai*, 40ft. Black pine. This tree, which is of a slow growth, makes a fine hardy shrub. Seed 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Podocarpus dacrydioides**, *Kahikatea*. 100ft. White Pine. The well-known timber tree, requires moist position. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.

- Pratia Angulata**, R. A small creeping rock plant with white flowers, very hardy. Clump, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Pseudopanax**, discolor Bronze panax, 10ft. A rare and beautiful small foliage shrub. Seed, 1s. Plants, 2s and 2s 6d.
- Pseudopanax crassifolium**, *Horoeka*, 30ft. Lancewood. A most curious tree, with sword-like leaves from 2 to 3ft. long, very hardy and effective. Should be in every collection. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.
- Pseudopanax ferox**. Another form of the above. Plants, 2s.
- Quintinia serrata**, *Tawheowheo*, 20ft. A small tree with reddish-brown leaves and pale-lilac flowers. Seed, 1s. Plants, 2s.
- Ranunculus Lyalli**, R, I to 3ft. The well-known beautiful giant white buttercup, one of the most striking of our native plants, difficult to cultivate. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Ranunculus nivicola**, R, I to 3ft. Beautiful golden-yellow flowers, splendid for a cool rockery. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s.
- Rhabdothamnus Solandri**, *Waiuatu*, 4 ft. Native Bignonia. A beautiful little shrub with orange and red flowers produced most of the year. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.
- Rhipogonum scandens**, *Kareao*, Supplejack. A tall-growing hardy climber, with thick stems, knotted at joints. Berries red, very pretty. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.
- Rhopalostylis (Areca) sapida**, *Nikau*, 20ft. This well-known hardy outdoor palm, with its fine long foliage, should be in every collection. Seed, 6d. Plants, 2s and 2s 6d.
- Rhopalostylis (Areca) Baueri**. Not a true native, only found in the outlying islands off New Zealand, very effective. Requires a warm position. Plants, 2s and 2s 6d.
- Rubus australis**, *Tataramoa*. A tall hardy climber with prickly leaves, and large panicles of sweetly scented flowers, followed by yellow edible berries. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Rubus cissoidis variety pauperatus**. A rare almost leafless climber, covered with striking yellow thorns. Very effective and hardy. Plants, 2s.

Schefflera digitata, *Patete*, 20ft. A small tree with soft digitata leaves. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.

SENECIO—This class of plants mostly comes from the south, therefore are hardy and used to cold situations. Some varieties are rather difficult to cultivate.

Flowers mostly yellow and white, many very beautiful.

Senecio Haastii. A small-growing hardy Alpine plant. Each, 1s. and 1s 6d.

Senecio saxifragoides, *R.* A fine little rock plant, with nice foliage and yellow flowers, very hardy. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.

Senecio latifolius, *R.* A rock plant with large soft green leaves and tall yellow flowers. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s.

Senecio Hectori, 8ft. One of the best of the genus, fine foliage and flowers. Seed, 1s. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.

Senecio Kirkii, 8ft. A small, very hardy shrub, being covered in the spring with a mass of daisy-like white flowers. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.

Senecio perdicioides, *Raukumara*, 4ft. A small round-topped shrub, with yellow flowers. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.

Senecio Huntii, *Rautini*. 12ft. A large shrub with tomentose leaves and yellow flowers. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.

Senecio laxifolius, 3ft. A dwarf shrub, with the under-surface of the leaves clothed with dense white cottony tomentum. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.

Senecio Greyii, 5ft. A shrub that should be in every collection, leaves green, with white undersurface, flowers yellow, in large corymbs. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.

Senecio Crustii, 4ft. A small shrub, somewhat similar to the above. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.

Senecio elaeagnifolius, 9ft. A very hardy shrub with thick leaves. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.

Senecio elæagnifolius variety Buchanani,

5ft. An Alpine form of the above, very thick leaves and extremely hardy. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d.

Senecio rotundifolius, *Puheritaiko*, 15ft. One of the finest of its class, beautiful large leaves, which are often used for post cards. Plants, 1s 6d and 2s.

Sophora tetraptera (*Edwardsia*) *Kowhai*, 20 ft.

This beautiful tree covered with its masses of yellow flowers, is the national flower of this country. Should be planted largely, very hardy and effective. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d, or 10s doz.

Sophora tetraptera grandiflora, 15ft. The

best of its class, has very large clusters of golden-yellow flowers, very hardy. Seed, 6d and 1s. Plants, 1s 6d or 12s doz.

Sophora prostrata. A drooping form of the above. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.

Solanum aviculare, *Poroporo*, 8ft. A quick growing soft-wooded plant with edible yellow fruit, sometimes used for jam. Plants, 1s.

Viola, pale-blue, R. A delightful little rock plant. Each, 1s.

Viola Cunninghamii, R. A beautiful dwarf rock violet, requires semi-shade. Flowers white streaked with lilac and yellow. Each, 1s.

Vitex littoralis, *Puriri*, 50ft. One of the finest large growing trees in this country, foliage deep green, berries and flowers large and red. Will not stand frost when young. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.

Weinmannia sylvicola, *Tawhero*, 40ft. A very hardy tree, with very effective spikes of white flowers, very similar to a Veronica. Seed, 6d. Plants, 1s 6d.

Weinmannia racemosa, *Towhai*. A larger growing variety of the above. Plants, 1s 6d.

Veronica

THIS remarkable genus of nearly 200 varieties, of which about 100 are found in New Zealand, is no doubt one of the most useful and curious of all our small shrubs.

Veronicas, in almost all cases, are extremely hardy, being specially suited for rock work, dwarf hedges, small shrubberies, or specimen planting.

Our collection embraces 50 of the best named varieties.

Price, 1/- each, or 10/- per dozen; except for large plants or special varieties. 50 named varieties for 40/-

Veronica amplexicaulis, 2ft., flowers white.

Veronica anomala, 4ft. An Alpine variety with pretty purplish leaves.

Veronica Andersonii. A quick growing variety, blue flowers.

Veronica Andersonii variegata. A variegated form of the above.

Veronica angustifolia, 8ft. A tall growing variety, with fine foliage and white flowers.

Veronica Barkeri. A Chatham Island variety, rare.

Veronica Bidwillii, 6 inches, R. A very tiny rock Veronica, very hardy and useful.

Veronica buxifolio, 2ft., and varieties. An Alpine box-leaved variety, very hardy.

Veronica buxifolio, R variety, Mt. Cook. One of the prettiest of this class, very dwarf and hardy.

Veronica carnosula, 3ft. A hardy Alpine variety, with small white flowers in great profusion.

Veronica carnosula, 18 inches. A small variety with curious foliage.

Veronica catarractæ, R, 18 inches. Waterfall Veronica. Flowers very pretty, white with coloured centre, requires a damp position.

Veronica catarractæ variety. A smaller and more beautiful rock plant than the former, large white flowers with coloured centre.

Veronica carnea, 3 ft. This variety makes fine specimens, large deep pink flowers.

Veronica chatamica. A fine rock variety with low prostrate branches and lilac-white flowers.

Veronica chatamica, R, 2ft. Another beautiful variety under this name, drooping, with a great profusion of bluish-white flowers.

Veronica coerulea. A splendid variety, flowers white, tinted with pink.

Veronica Colensoi, 12 inches. A dainty little variety with white flowers.

Veronica cupressoides, 4ft. This curious little shrub very much resembles a cypress tree, flowers white.

Veronica diosmæfolia, 4ft. A good specimen variety, small foliage, white flowers.

Veronica decumbens, 2ft. This is a choice little shrub with purplish-black branches and white flowers.

Veronica epacridea, R, 12 inches. A fine little rock variety with curious stems.

Veronica elliptica, 12ft. A large growing variety, leaves pale green, flowers large white.

Veronica Formosa, 4ft. (Not a true native). This beautiful variety with its large blue flowers and pretty foliage, should be in every collection.

Veronica gigantea, 40ft. Chatham Islands. The largest of this class. Rare.

Veronica glauca cærulea, 3ft. Bluish-green foliage, with curious aerial roots.

Veronica gracilemum, 4ft. (Mt. Egmont). An alpine white variety, large foliage.

Veronica Hectori, R, 18 inches. A whipcord variety, very curious and pretty, splendid for a rockery.

Veronica Hookeriana, R, 6 inches. A delightful little rock plant, pretty flowers, white streaked with pink.

Veronica Hulkeana, 2ft. A beautiful and rare variety with large panicles of lilac flowers. Very apt to die out.

Veronica Lewisii, 4ft. A neat erect shrub with beautiful pale blue and white flowers.

Veronica Leiophylla, 8ft. A large growing variety.

Veronica loganioides, R, 12 inches. A fine little rock variety.

Veronica lycopodioides, R, 2ft. One of the rock varieties, with small foliage and white flowers.

Veronica Lyallii, R, 12 inches. A true rock variety, forming large masses of fine foliage, with white flowers, marked pink.

Veronica macsoura, 4ft. Flowers dense, small white.

Veronica macrantha, 18 inches. Extremely hardy Alpine variety, with large beautiful white flowers.

Veronica macrocarpa, 6ft. A large foliage variety, somewhat pendulous, flowers white, in great profusion.

Veronica obovata, 4ft. A small shrub with thick leaves, flowers white.

Veronica parviflora. This variety makes fine specimen or hedge plants. White flowers.

Veronica pinguifolia, 2ft. Somewhat similar to *Veronica carnosula*.

Veronica pimeleoides, 12 inches. This dainty little variety is noted for its purplish-blue flowers.

Veronica purpurea, 3ft. An upright fine variety, with large purple-blue flowers.

Veronica rakiensis, R. A small rock variety.

Veronica salicifolia and varieties, 8ft. A large variety with white tinted pale lilac flowers.

Veronica salicornioides, 2ft. Flowers white.

Veronica speciosa, 5ft. One of the best of the maritime varieties, stands salt winds; large purple-crimson flowers. Seed, 6d.

Veronica tetragona, 18 inches. A dwarf alpine form, very similar to a small pine tree.

Veronica Traversii, 3ft. This is a very free flowering variety with dainty white flowers.

Veronica tricolor, 3ft. A beautiful little plant with three coloured leaves, and large deep pink flowers.

Native Orchids

Bulbophyllum pygmæum. A very dwarf variety forming dense carpets on the trunks of trees or rocks; very curious. Each, 1s 6d and 2s.

Corysanthes oblonga. A curious little plant with brown spider-like flowers, requires shady position. Clump, 1s 6d.

Dendrobium Cunninghamii, R. Perhaps the most beautiful of our epiphyte orchids. A pendulous variety, with fine wiry polished stems, from 1 to 4ft. long. Flowers $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch across, white with pink or purple throat. Plant on trees or rocks in pendulous position; easy of cultivation. Will keep two months packed. Very hardy. Specially recommended. Plants, 2s to 3s 6d.

Earina mucronata. Another tree-orchid with pendulous stems, from 1 to 3ft. long. Flowers creamy-yellow, very highly perfumed. Very hardy and of easy cultivation. Plants, 1s 6d to 3s 6d.

Earina suaveolens. Similar to the above, with beautiful white flowers, with a delicious perfume. Very hardy and of easy cultivation. Plants, 1s 6d to 3s 6d.

Gastrodia Cunninghamii, *Makaika*, 3ft. A large growing leafless ground orchid, with brownish-white flowers, very curious and uncommon. Plants, 2s and 2s 6d.

Microtis porrifolia. Another common bulbous variety, usually grown in poor soil, flowers green. Each, 1s.

Pterostylis Banksii, 12 inches. A beautiful little bulbous plant, with large curious green-hooded flowers, streaked with reddish-brown. Plant in cool position. Each, 1s and 1s 6d.

Pterostylis foliata. Another form of the above, of shorter growth and large flowers, sub-alpine. Plants, 1s 6d.

Sarcochilus adversus. A most curious little plant, growing on dry tree trunks, leaves large, flowers green, spotted with purple. Very hardy. Plants, 1s and 1s 6d.

Thelymitra longifolia. A very common bulbous orchid, growing in any exposed positions, flowers white or pale pink. Each, 1s.

Native Ferns

PERHAPS no other district in the world is so well represented in this class as Taranaki, where ferns may be gathered from the almost tropical sea coast, through heavy forest, to the high snow-clad mountains, the distance from one to the other being not more than twenty miles.

Most of our ferns will stand frost, but prefer a cool, moist shady position, free from the hot sun and draughts.

For oversea orders we pack in air-tight tins or boxes, which according to our clients, arrive in very fair order in England.

Adiantum æthiopicum. A creeping maiden-hair fern, forming dense carpets in the northern forests. Each, 1s 6d and 2s.

Adiantum affine. The most common of this class, only found in New Zealand, very hardy, will grow in a dry position. Each, 1s 6d.

Adiantum diaphanum. A small rare variety. Each, 1s 6d and 2s.

Adiantum formosum, 4ft. The rare giant maiden-hair, very effective, grows well in the open. Each, 2s and 2s 6d.

Adiantum fulvum. Somewhat similar to *Adiantum affine*, with brown tawny stems. Each, 1s 6d.

Adiantum hispidulum (Syn *A. Birkenheadii*), 15 inches. A choice and somewhat rare variety, the young fronds of which are very striking. Each, 1s 6d.

Asplenium bulbiferum. A splendid fern for house culture, will grow in water or in earth, large fronds. Each, 1s and 1s 6d.

Asplenium falcatum. A good variety with long pendulous fronds. Each, 1s 6d.

Asplenium flaccidum. A drooping variety with fronds very often over 3ft. long. Each, 1s 6d.

Asplenium Hookerianum. A dainty somewhat rare little plant, with very pretty fronds. Each, 1s 6d.

Asplenium lucidum. One of our best ferns, with large glossy leaves, very easy of cultivation. Each, 1s 6d and 2s 6d.

Asplenium umbrosum, 2ft. A quick growing variety with large finely divided fronds. Each, 1s 6d.

Aspidium (Polystichum) aculeatum, 3 ft. An extremely hardy fern, growing in the coldest parts of New Zealand, splendid for specimens in a fernery, or out of doors. Each, 1s 6d to 2s 6d.

Aspidium capense. This fern when well known will be in every collection, semi-climber, and very effective. Each, 2s.

Aspidium cystostegia. One of our few deciduous alpine ferns, only found growing in very cold districts, extremely hardy. Each, 2s.

Aspidium Richardi, 18 inches. A coastal fern with dark green shiny leaves, very hardy and effective. Each, 1s 6d and 2s.

Botrycium ternatum. Parsley fern. A curious little fern with fleshy almost tuberous roots and parsley-like foliage. Each, 1s 6d.

Davallia (Leptolepia) novæ zealandiæ, 18 inches. A grand quick growing fern, must be near water, highly recommended. Each, 1s 6d and 2s.

Doodia media, 9 inches. The young fronds of this plant are quite red and make a fine effect among other ferns. Each, 1s and 1s 6d.

Gleichenia circinata, *Waewaekaka*, 2ft. A curious variety; rather hard to cultivate. Each, 2s and 2s 6d.

Gleichenia Cunninghamii, *Tapuwaekotuku*. Umbrella-fern. A beautiful fern growing up into two and three tiers, very hardy; rare; and difficult to grow. Each, 2s 6d.

Gleichenia dicarpa. A very curious swamp-loving fern, rather hard to establish. Each, 1s 6d and 2s.

Gleichenia flabellata, 3ft. A rare variety of the above with beautiful fan-like fronds. Each, 2s and 2s 6d.

HYMENOPHYLLUM Beautiful little filmy ferns, forming dense carpets on the tree trunks, rocks, etc.

Hymenophyllum demissum. Carpet fern. Clumps, 1s 6d to 2s 6d.

- Hymenophyllum pulcherrimum.** The most beautiful filmy fern grown, pendulous. Rare. Each, 2s to 3s 6d.
- Hymenophyllum dilatatum.** Large, glossy and pendulous. Clumps, 1s 6d to 2s 6d.
- Hymenophyllum javanicum.** One of the best, very effective, rare. Clumps, 1s 6d to 2s 6d.
- Hymenophyllum bivalve.** A pretty variety. Clumps, 1s 6d to 2s 6d.
- Hypolepis tenuifolia.** 2ft. A rapid growing fern with fine large fronds. Each, 1s 6d and 2s.
- Lindsaya trichomanoides.** A small-growing little fern with reddish-brown stems. Each, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Lindsaya viridis.** One of the most beautiful of our dwarf ferns, rather hard to cultivate. Each, 1s 6d.
- Lomaria (Blechnum) alpina.** A very dainty little fern, forming beautiful carpets on our Alpine hills, Clumps, 1s 6d.
- Lomaria discolor,** 2ft. An extremely hardy variety, sometimes called the New Zealand bird's nest fern. Will grow in a dry position. Each, 1s 6d and 2s.
- Lomaria filiformis.** A climbing fern, often attaining a height of over 50 feet, very curious fronds. Rather hard to establish. Each, 1s 6d.
- Lomaria fluviatilis.** A fern of easy culture and striking appearance. Each, 1s 6d.
- Lomaria Fraseri.** This rare variety resembles a small tree fern, with its curious small stems. Very effective. Each, 1s 6d and 2s.
- Lomaria lanceolata.** A small variety with long fronds. Each, 1s 6d.
- Lomaria nigra.** A small little fern of poor growth. Each, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Lomaria Patersoni.** A large variety with heavy coarse foliage. Each, 1s 6d.
- Lomaria procera** (syn. *capensis*). One of the hardiest of our common ferns, will grow anywhere. Young fronds very beautiful. Each, 1s and 1s 6d.
- Lomaria vulcanica.** An uncommon variety, rather difficult to cultivate. Each, 1s 6d.
- Lygodium articulatum, Mange-mange.** Climbing or flowering fern, often growing to a height of 100 feet; very pretty. Each, 1s 6d and 2s.

Marattia fraxinea, *Para*, 10ft. The well-known and beautiful horse-shoe or king fern; splendid for indoor culture, very easy to grow. Each, 1s 6d to 3s 6d.

Nephrodium decompositum, 18 inches. A creeping fern of hardy growth. Each, 1s 6d.

Nephrodium glabellum. Somewhat similar to the above, grows well in a dry position. Each, 1s 6d.

Nephrodium hispidum. A hardy bush fern, the whole plant being covered with long brown hairs. Each, 1s 6d.

Nephrolepis cordifolia. A variety with long slender fronds; splendid for baskets and rock culture. Each, 1s 6d.

Pellaea rotundifolia. A small creeping fern, very effective and useful for banks or rock work.

Polypodium australe. A very small variety, usually found growing on decayed logs. Each, 1s.

Polypodium Billardieri. A splendid fern with large shiny fronds of various shapes, very pretty, splendid for rock work. Each, 1s 6d and 2s.

Polypodium grammitidis. A very pretty little fern rather difficult to grow. Each, 1s and 1s 6d.

Polypodium pennigerum. 2ft. Very upright with large soft leaves and a short caudex. Each, 1s 6d.

Polypodium punctatum. A very soft fern with a creeping rhizome. Requires a damp position. Each, 1s 6d.

Polypodium pustulatum. A climbing variety with very variable fronds. Each, 1s 6d.

Polypodium serpens. Another climbing variety. Each, 1s 6d.

Polypodium tenellum. A strong pretty climber rather hard to establish. Each, 1s 6d and 2s.

Pteris incisa. 4ft. A rapid growing hardy variety, will soon cover a large area. Each, 1s 6d.

Pteris macilenta. 18 inches. A very finely divided fern of good growth, very effective. Each, 1s 6d.

Pteris scaberula. 15 inches. Lace fern. Very beautiful and hardy, will grow in the open exposed to the sun and frosts, forms beautiful masses. Each, 1s 6d and 2s.

Pteris tremula. 3ft. A strong growing hardy variety, very pretty. Each, 1s 6d.

Todea barbara. 4ft. A rare and beautiful fern, very hard to obtain in New Zealand. Each, 2s 6d and 3s 6d.

Todea hymenophylloides. Single Prince of Wales feather. Very beautiful, will grow on dry hill-sides. Each, 2s and 2s 6d.

Todea superba. 2ft. Prince of Wales feather. The most beautiful of our ferns, large double fronds of a beautiful green, must have plenty of moisture — carries well. Each, 2s 6d and 3s 6d.

Named collections of fern spores made up from 2/6 to 21/-

Collections of ferns from £1 to £10 made up and sent to any part of the world.

Tree Ferns

Large plants with trunks from 4ft. to 10ft. can be supplied. Price upon application.

Alsophila Colensoi. A rare tree fern with a creeping trunk, only found on mountains and cold situations. Fronds from 3ft. to 5ft. long. A very curious plant. Each, 2s 6d and 3s 6d.

Cyathea dealbata, Ponga. 15ft. Silver tree fern. A beautiful and hardy variety, with large fronds, green above and silver underneath. Each, 2s and 2s 6d.

Cyathea medullaris, Mamaku. 30ft. King of the tree ferns. Huge fronds from 6ft. to 18ft. long, very finely divided. Very beautiful. Only suitable for coastal planting. Each, 1s 6d to 2s. 6d.

Dicksonia squarrosa, Weki. 15ft. A very hardy little variety of easy culture. This variety will grow from cuttings. Each, 1s 6d and 2s.

Dicksonia fibrosa, Weki-ponga. 15ft. Golden tree fern. A splendid variety with yellow-green fronds and a curious fibrous caudex, very effective. Each, 2s and 3s 6d.

Hemetelia Smithii. 12ft. A small variety with soft pale green leaves, requires shade to grow to perfection. Each, 1s 6d to 2s 6d.

